

Figure 1 The map of study area and the line transects of field surveys in the Huanghuai Plain



Figure 2 Species accumulation curve of bird surveys in study area

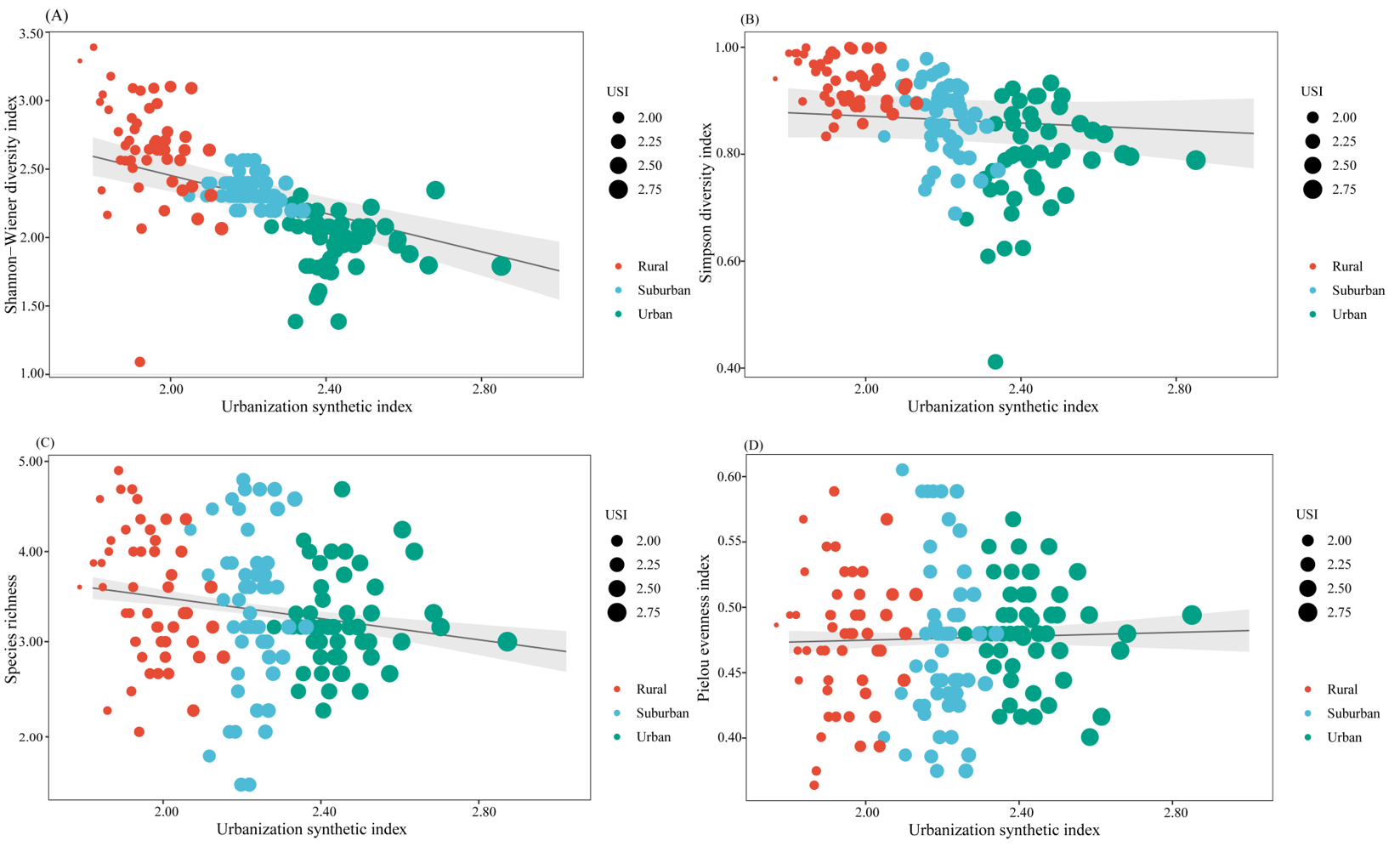
Figure 3 The relationship between species diversity and urbanization synthetic index (USI). (A) Shannon-Wiener diversity; (B) Simpson diversity index; (C) Species richness; (D) Pielou evenness index.



Figure 4 The relationship between species diversity and urbanization synthetic index (USI). (A) Body mass; (B) Clutch size; (C) Distribution breadth.

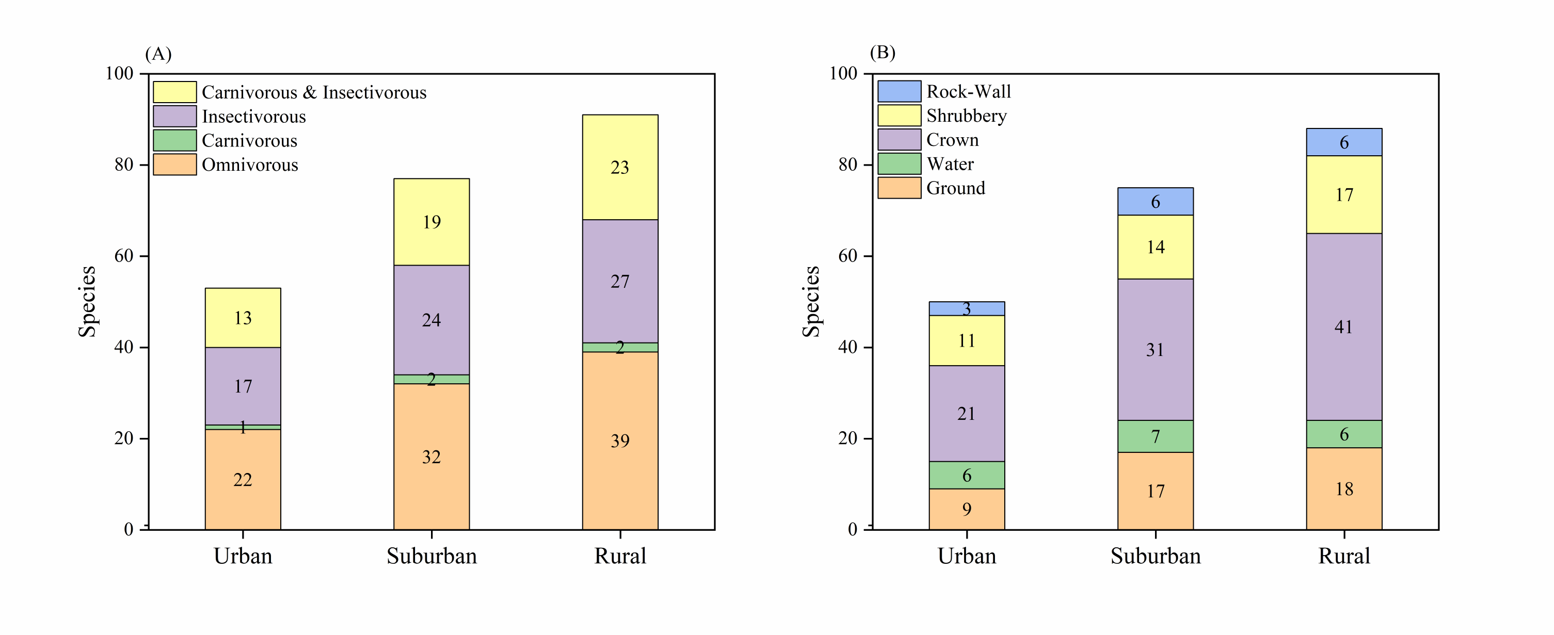


Figure 5 Comparison of traits of bird among the three habitats (i.e., urban, suburban, and rural) including diet and nest site. (A) Diet; (B) Nest site.