|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Hyperglycemia** | **Hypertension** | **Gastric disturbance** | **Insomnia** | **Uncontrolled hyperglycemia** | **Severe infection** |
| Han 2009 | 4/30 (13.3) |  |  |  | 2/31 (6.5) |  |
| Song 2021 - Conventional |  |  |  | 5/31 (16.1) |  |  |
| Song 2021 - High dose |  |  |  | 4/21 (19.0) |  |  |
| Kakehata 2006 | 4/21 (19.0) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tsuda 2023 |  | 2/46 (4.3) | 1/46 (2.2) | 19/46 (41.3) |  |  |
| Plontke 2024 | 12/101 (11.9) |  |  |  |  | 1/101 (0.9) |
| Sookdee 2022 - Dex |  |  | 3/14 (21.4) |  |  |  |
| Lan 2018 | 24/50 (48.0)\* |  |  |  |  |  |

*Table 8: Adverse events in intravenous-only study arms.*

*\*This study examined a cohort of diabetic patients with a higher propensity for steroid-induced hyperglycemia and involved more careful monitoring.*