|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SEs (IT)** | Vertigo | Otalgia | Persistent perf. | Transient perf. | Otitis media |
| Alexander 2015 |  |  |  | 2/37 (5.4) |  |
| Battista 2005 |  |  | 1/25 (4.0) |  |  |
| Gundogan 2013 | 3/37 (8.1) | 5/37 (13.5) |  |  |  |
| Huang 2021 | 8/52 (15.4) | 2/52 (3.8) |  |  |  |
| Koltsidopoulos 2013 | 13/46 (28.3) |  |  |  | 1/46 (2.2) |
| Xie 2023 | 33/311 (10.6) | 20/311 (6.4) |  |  |  |

*Table 10: Adverse events in intratympanic and systemic steroid study arms.*