

Fig. 1 Timelines of ecological programs in Tibetan plateau (Chronology of 12 major ecological restoration projects and 4 key ecological restoration planning responses in the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau from 1988 to 2020.

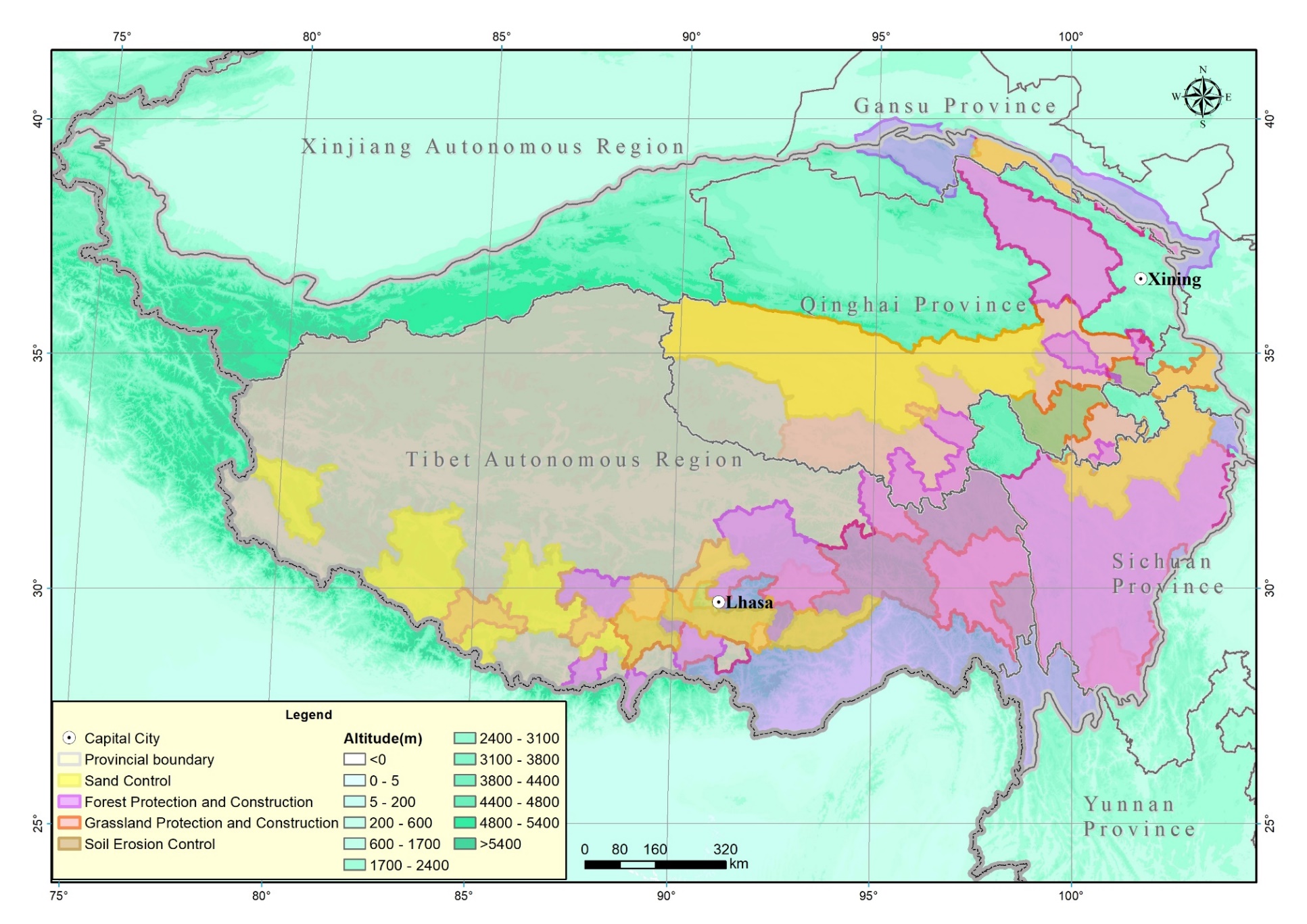


Fig. 2 Distribution of major ecological restoration projects in the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau

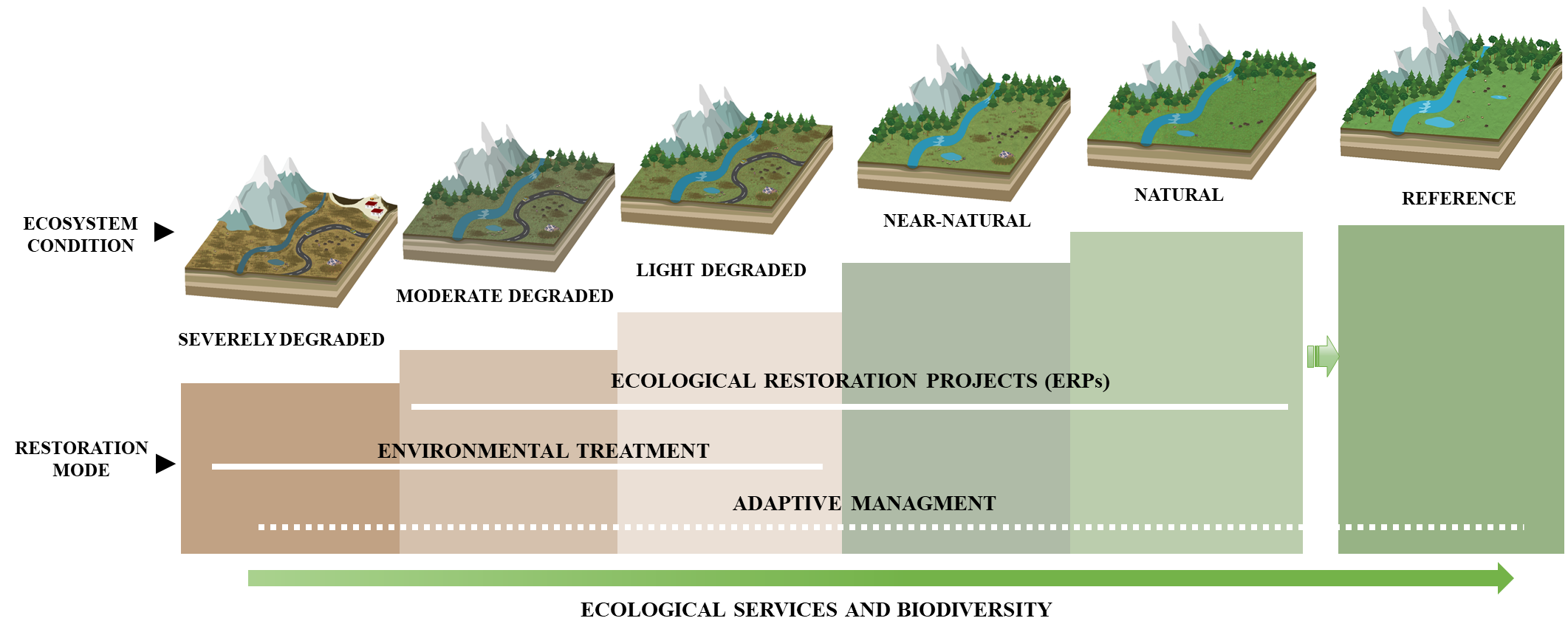


Fig. 3 Modes and goals of stepwise ecological restoration