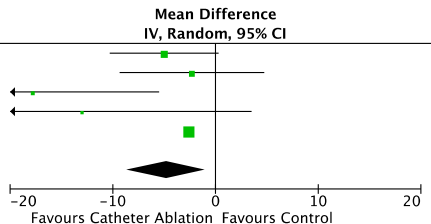


**A**

Study or Subgroup	Catheter Ablation			Medical Therapy			Weight	Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI
	Mean	SD	Total	Mean	SD	Total		
AATAC 2016	-11	19	94	-6	17	83	24.2%	-5.00 [-10.30, 0.30]
AMICA 2019	-11.2	22	79	-8.9	23	78	17.8%	-2.30 [-9.34, 4.74]
CAMTAF 2013	-18	22	25	-0.2	21.5	23	7.9%	-17.80 [-30.11, -5.49]
Jones et al. 2013	-21	29.8	24	-8	29.7	26	4.7%	-13.00 [-29.51, 3.51]
RAFT-AF 2022	-17.4	2.1	214	-14.8	2.1	197	45.4%	-2.60 [-3.01, -2.19]
<b>Total (95% CI)</b>			<b>436</b>			<b>407</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-4.82 [-8.62, -1.02]</b>

Heterogeneity:  $\text{Tau}^2 = 8.24$ ;  $\text{Chi}^2 = 8.14$ ,  $\text{df} = 4$  ( $P = 0.09$ );  $I^2 = 51\%$

Test for overall effect:  $Z = 2.49$  ( $P = 0.01$ )

**B**

Study or Subgroup	Catheter Ablation			Medical Therapy			Weight	Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI
	Mean	SD	Total	Mean	SD	Total		
RAFT-AF 2022	45	9	214	28	10	197	30.1%	17.00 [15.16, 18.84]
Jones et al. 2013	21	70	24	-10	29	26	12.0%	31.00 [0.86, 61.14]
CASTLE-AF 2018	41	47.5	139	1	47.5	155	25.3%	40.00 [29.12, 50.88]
AMICA 2019	46	131	72	81	125	70	7.7%	-35.00 [-77.11, 7.11]
AATAC 2016	22	41	94	10	37	83	24.8%	12.00 [0.51, 23.49]
<b>Total (95% CI)</b>			<b>543</b>			<b>531</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>19.29 [5.81, 32.76]</b>

Heterogeneity:  $\text{Tau}^2 = 155.95$ ;  $\text{Chi}^2 = 24.34$ ,  $\text{df} = 4$  ( $P < 0.0001$ );  $I^2 = 84\%$

Test for overall effect:  $Z = 2.80$  ( $P = 0.005$ )

