**Table 1.** Demographics and clinical characteristics of RSV cases among children (<5y) with ILI and SARI in the Philippines, 2000-2016 (n=1036)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **RSV PCR result** | | | | |
| **RSV-negative** | | **RSV-positive** | |
| **No.** | ***%*** | **No.** | ***%*** |
| (n=914) | (n=122) | ***p-value*** |
| Male | 451 | *88.1* | 61 | *11.9* | 0.892 |
| Female | 463 | *88.4* | 61 | *11.6* |
| **AGE GROUP**  (n=1036) | | | | | |
| <6 months | 111 | *88.8* | 14 | *11.2* | 0.327 |
| 6 - <12 months | 178 | *85.2* | 31 | *14.8* |
| 12 - <24 months | 248 | *87.9* | 34 | *12.1* |
| 2 - <3 years | 162 | *88.5* | 21 | *11.5* |
| 3 - <4 years | 115 | *87.8* | 16 | *12.2* |
| 4 - <5 years | 100 | *94.3* | 6 | *5.7* |
| Median age [IQR] (in months) | 19.0 | | 13.8 | |  |
| Interquartile range (in months) 25.2 19.7  **RESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS** | | | | | |
| Fever (n=1036) | 913 | *88.2* | 122 | *11.8* | 0.882\* |
| Median duration of fever (in days) | 2 | | 2 | |  |
| Cough (n=1036) | 904 | *88.1* | 122 | *11.9* | 0.284\* |
| Runny nose (n=1009) | **827** | ***88.1*** | **112** | ***11.9*** | **0.021** |
| Sore Throat (n=674) | 162 | *93.1* | 12 | *6.9* | 0.314 |
| Difficulty of Breathing (n=1015) | 123 | *86.0* | 20 | *14.0* | 0.321 |
| Crackles (n=1016) | 11 | *91.7* | 1 | *8.3* | 0.594\* |
| Tonsilitis (n=1019) | 13 | *86.7* | 2 | *13.3* | 0.524\* |
| Respiratory Wheezing (n=737) | 33 | *91.7* | 3 | *8.3* | 0.312\* |
| **DIAGNOSIS** | | | | | |
| Asthma (n=768) | 17 | *81.0* | 4 | *19.0* | 0.288\* |
| Bronchitis (n=747) | **38** | ***71.7*** | **15** | ***28.3*** | **<0.001** |
| Pneumonia (n=760) | **125** | ***80.6*** | **30** | ***19.4*** | **0.015** |
| **CO-INFECTION WITH OTHER VIRUSES** (n=1036) | | | | | |
| Adenovirus | 30 | *96.8* | 1 | *3.2* | 0.102\* |
| Influenza A | 51 | *96.2* | 2 | *3.8* | 0.064 |
| Influenza B | 28 | *96.6* | 1 | *3.4* | 0.125\* |
| Enterovirus | 14 | *87.5* | 2 | *12.5* | 0.579\* |
| Herpes Simplex Virus-1 | 4 | *80.0* | 1 | *20.0* | 0.466\* |
| Parainfluenza 1 | 10 | *90.9* | 1 | *9.1* | 0.622\* |
| Parainfluenza 3 | 16 | *94.1* | 1 | *5.9* | 0.386\* |
| *\*Fishers Exact Test was used, p-value of <0.05 was considered significant*  *\*\*Mann Whitney Test was used, p-value of <0.05 was considered significant* | | | | | |