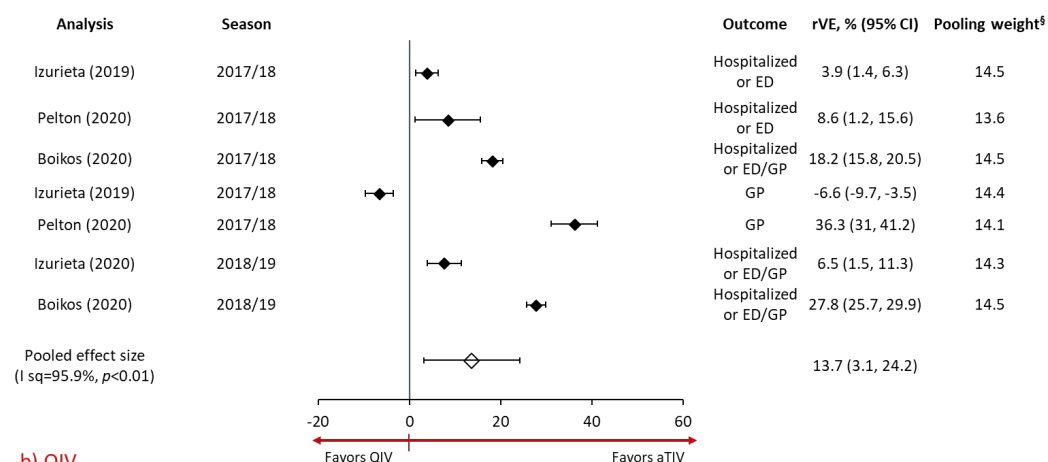
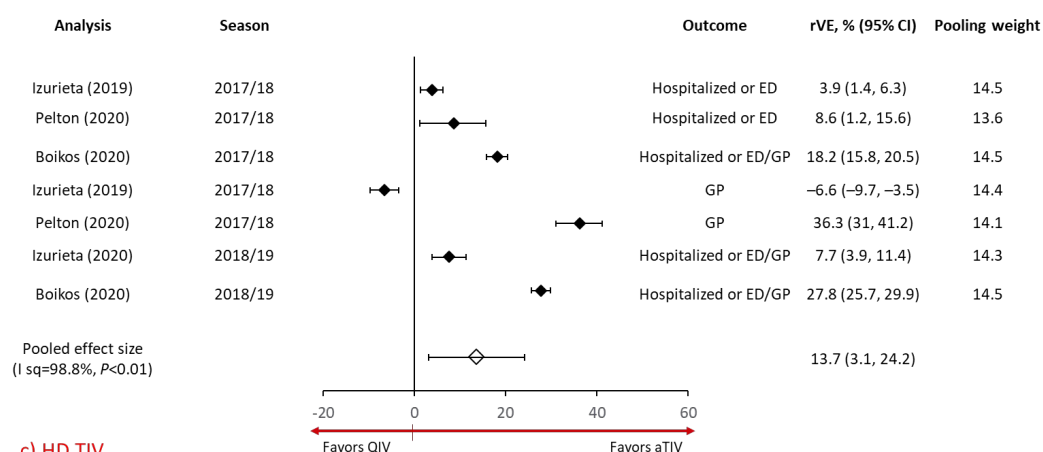


Figure 4: Forest plot of adjusted aTIV relative VE estimates compared with a) standard dose TIV, b) standard dose QIV, and c) high dose TIV for preventing influenza with/without pneumonia, adults 65 years or older, cohort study designs (hospital, ED, or GP patient)

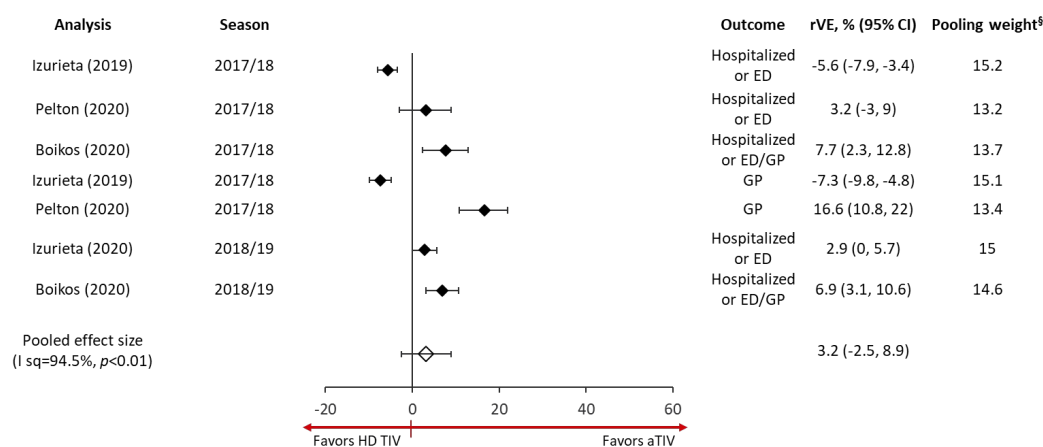
a) TIV



b) QIV



c) HD TIV



*Cocchio may have included some QIV in later seasons

aTIV: adjuvanted trivalent inactivated vaccine; ED: emergency department; GP: general practitioner; I²: sq; rVE: relative vaccine effectiveness; TIV: trivalent inactivated vaccine; VE: vaccine effectiveness

Pooling weight based on DerSimonian and Laird random-effects meta-analysis