

Figure 1. An example of the calculation of frontal QRS-T angle using the automatic report of the ECG device

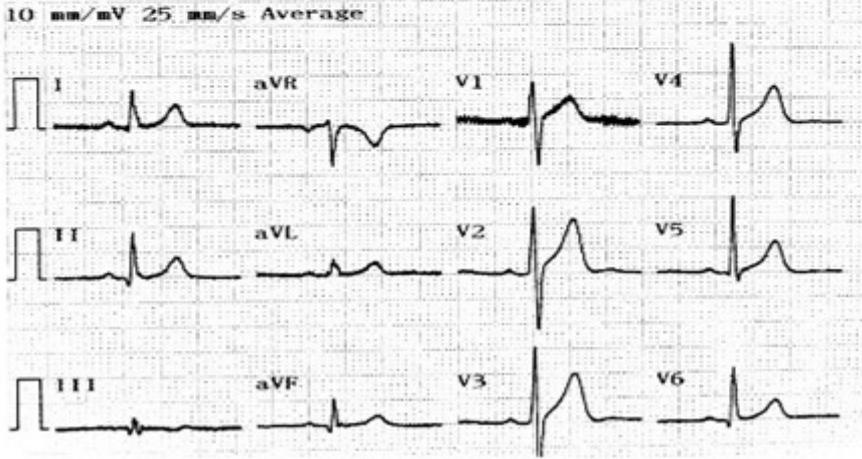
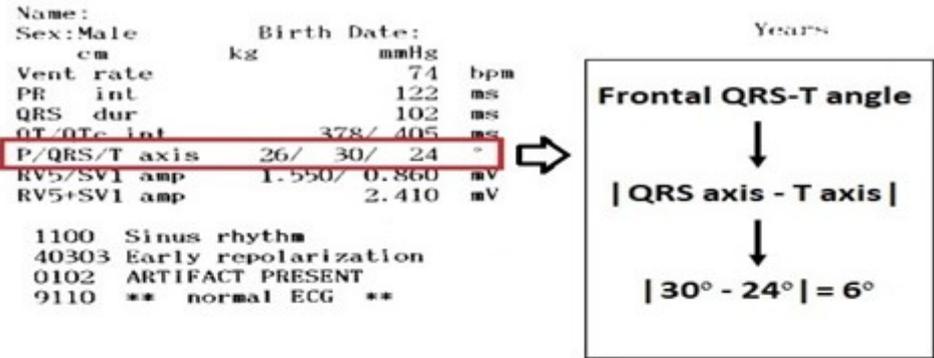


Figure 2. Comparison of frontal QRS-T angle between mild-moderate and severe-very severe COPD groups

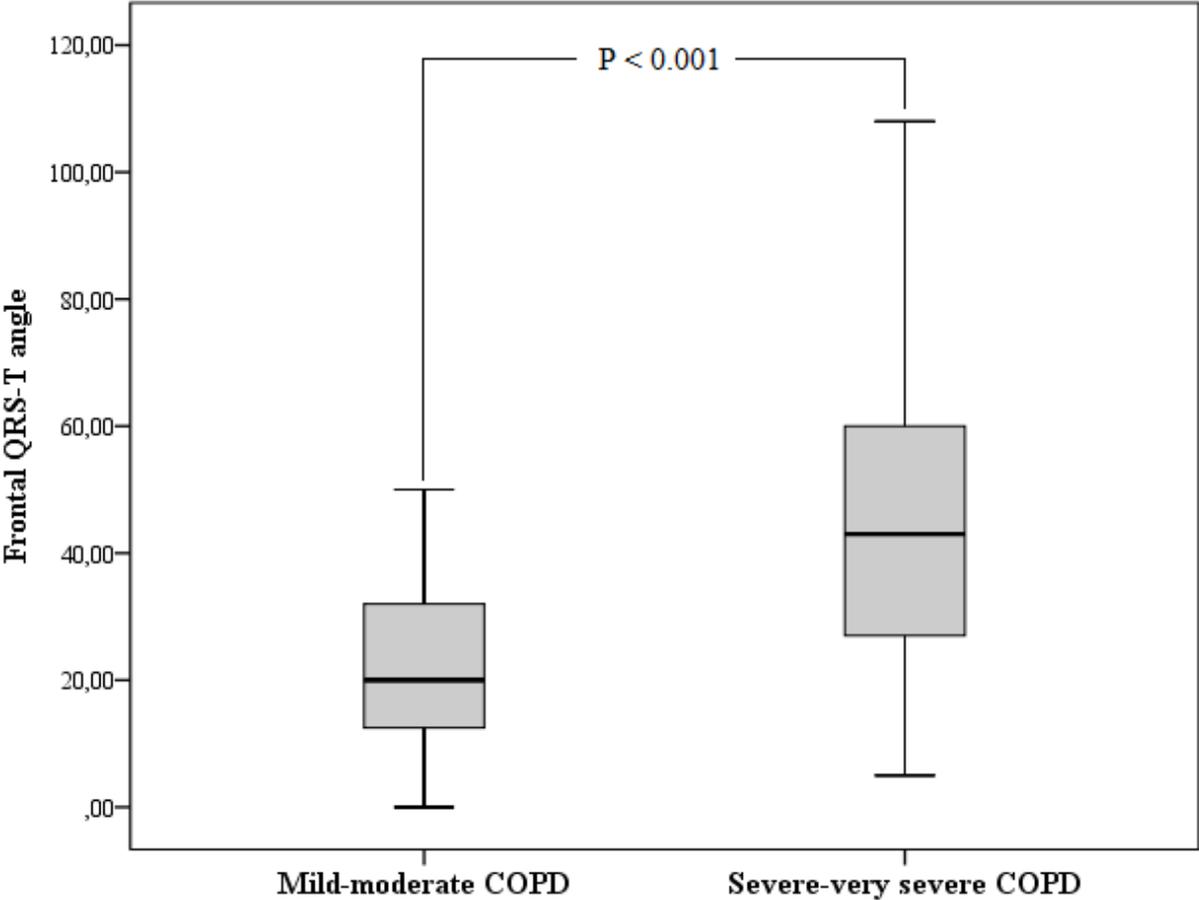


Figure 3: .ROC curve of frontal QRS-T angle for predicting severe-very severe COPD

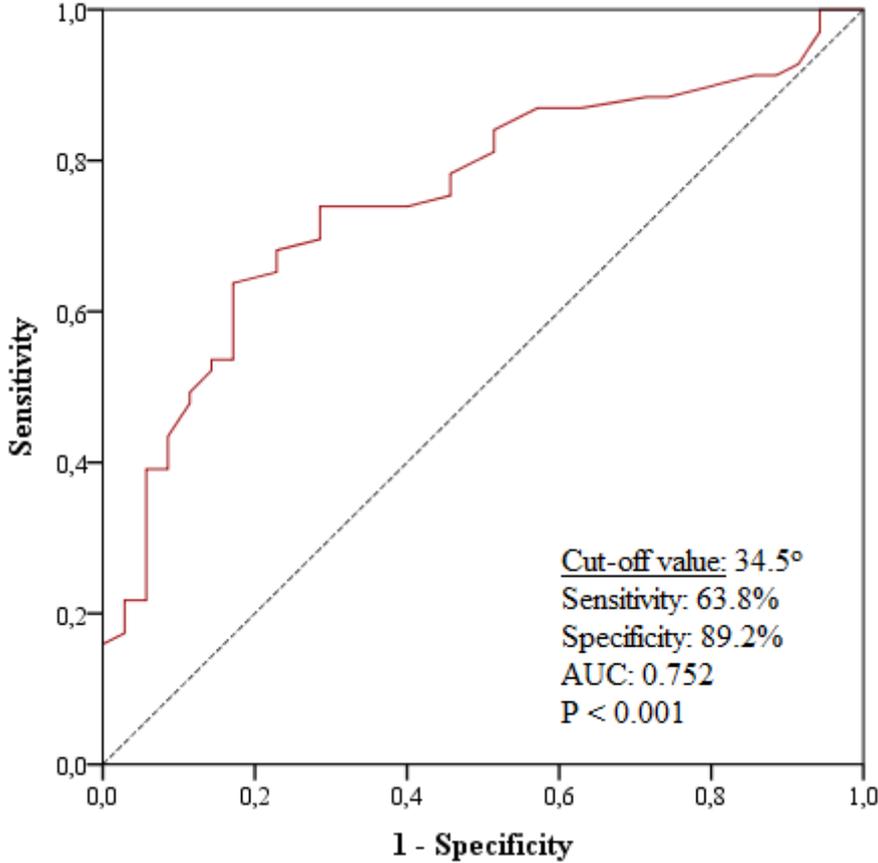


Figure 4.Correlation analysis of frontal QRS-T angle with FEV1/FVC and MEF25-75

