**Table 3 – Diabetes severity and glycemic control based on need for surgery**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **No Surgical Treatment**  **(N=66)** | **Surgical Treatment**  **(N=25)** | **p-value** |
| **Age yr, Mean (SD)** | 68.48 (± 10.69) | 73.2 (± 11.84) | .073 |
| **Males No. (%)** | 39 (59.0%) | 14 (56.0%) | .73 |
| **Duration of DM in months at time of admission, Mean (SD)** | 127.6 (± 88.08) | 157.88 (± 100.27) | .25 |
| **Long term complication associated with DM No. (%)** | 31 (46.9%) | 15 (60.0%) | .26 |
| **Blood Glucose level at admission mg\dL, Mean (SD)** | 170.18 (± 53.96) | 159.46 (± 41.00) | .41 |
| **Mean glucose measurements ≥140 mg\dL during hospitalization No. (%)** | 36 (54.5%) | 13 (52.0%) | .69 |
| **HbA1c, Mean (SD)** | 8.09 (± 1.89) | 8.41 (± 1.4) | .59 |
| **Microalbumin urine mcg (median)** | 21.15 | 21.2 | 1.0 |