

Modulation on interlayer channels of LDH/polymer hybrid membranes for efficient CO₂ separation

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June 7, 2022

Abstract

Two-dimensional (2D) nanosheets with thickness of one to several atoms serve as ideal building units for separation membranes. Herein, we report the construction of ultrathin membranes with layered double hydroxides (LDHs) nanosheets, polyacrylic acid (PAA) and polyethyleneimine (PEI) alternately deposited on porous substrates. The chemical tuning of PEI leads to an accurate regulation of interlayer spacing in angstrom scale, resulting in selective nanochannels for CO₂ permeation. The laminar membranes with CO₂ transport-facilitated channels exhibit excellent gas separation performance and exceed the limit of the state-of-the-art membranes with CO₂ permeance of 1068 GPU, CO₂/N₂ and CO₂/CH₄ selectivity of 126 and 330 respectively. A synergistic effect of solution-diffusion and molecular sieving was proposed for this prominent CO₂ separation performance. The strategy demonstrated in this work would open up new avenues for effective CO₂ separation and capture in recycling of carbon resources.

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